

# General Privacy Education

Guidelines for Novant Health team members

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#### What is HIPAA?

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) is a federal law that was designed with four major purposes in mind:

- Protect the privacy of patient information
- Provide for the electronic and physical security of patient health information
- Require "minimum necessary" use and disclosure
- Specify what rights patients have in approving the access and use of their medical information



### HIPAA requires team members to...

Safeguard our patient's protected health information (PHI) – electronic, paper or verbal.

#### What is PHI?

- Any information that can be used to identify a patient
- Information related to treatment and healthcare services provided to the patient
- Patient information used for payment of healthcare



# Safeguarding PHI



## Safeguarding PHI

- 1. Lock computer
- 2. Destruction of PHI
- 3. Paper PHI
- 4. Voices
- 5. Social Media
- 6. Faxing
- 7. Mailing PHI





## E-RL event reporting

Team members can report
HIPAA/privacy incidents and
complaints directly to the Privacy
Office via e-RL event reporting.

Reporting can be accessed in e-RL by clicking on the "Privacy" icon Please provide all known facts about the incident/complaint.

NH policy requires team members to report all HIPAA/privacy incidents to the Privacy Office.





## Accessing PHI appropriately



## Accessing PHI electronically

This is the same as going to medical records and looking at a paper record.

Electronic records demand the same expectation of privacy.

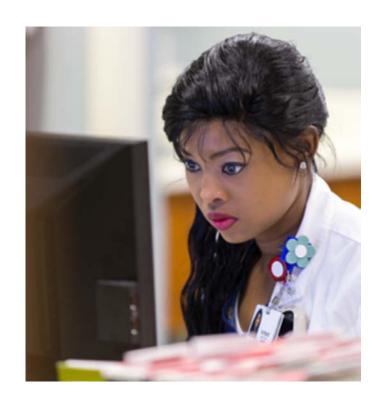


### Accessing PHI for job purposes

Although Novant Health information technology systems allow you to access a record, you may not access the record without a job purpose.

#### For example...

- You cannot access a record to check on the status of a neighbor or friend, even if you will not share the information with anyone.
- You cannot access a record to check on the status of the victims of a local accident that you have heard about.
- You cannot access your co-workers record in order to obtain his or her birthday to add to a department list.









### Minimum necessary standard

HIPAA only allows a team member to access the "minimum necessary" amount of information needed to perform a job:

- This requires the team member to always think about whether any part of PHI is needed in order to perform the job duties assigned to the team member.
- 2. If the information is not needed to perform a job, don't access it.



Know your responsibilities

- Only access PHI if you have a job purpose to do so.
- Do not access your own information
- Do not share your login information;
   Your user name and password
- Only access the minimum necessary information needed to perform your job.
- Know your responsibility by reading the information confidentiality policy and the confidentiality agreement.



## Monitoring is required by HIPAA

- HIPAA requires Novant Health to monitor our system for proper access to patient information.
- Novant Health currently has both proactive and reactive processes in place to review access by team members.
- The Privacy Office monitors, reviews and investigates proper use and disclosure of protected health information.



#### For more information

Visit the Privacy Office I-Connect site for policies, forms, job aides and more.

Email: privacyoffice@novanthealth.org



